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| **IBDP Geography – PAPER 1 - Option E Leisure Sport Tourism – Question Spotting May 2023** |

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| **Syllabus Point** | **‘Already Asked’ - Questions** | **Date** | **‘Be Prepared For’ Questions** |
| 1. **Changing Leisure Patterns** | | | |
| The **growth** and **changing purpose** of leisure time for societies in **different geographic** and **developmental** contexts | Outline one possible reason why people in this **high-income country** have a large amount of leisure time. [2]  Explain three factors that may affect the amount of **leisure** time for different groups of working people in a country like this. [2+2+2] | Nov 2019  Nov 2019 | Outline one possible reason why people in this **low-income country** have a small amount of leisure time. [2] |
| The categorization of touristic activities (cost, duration, destination) and sporting activities (cost, popularity, site) |  |  | Outline two different types of tourism that are determined by cost/duration/destination [2+2]  Outline two different sporting activities that are determined by cost/popularity/site [2+2] |
| The link between **economic development** and participation in **leisure** activities  **Detailed examples** to illustrate recent changes in **participation** for two or more societies at **contrasting** stages of **development** | Examine how people’s **participation** in leisure activities can be affected by their country’s level of **human development**. [10] | Nov 2021 | Examine how people’s **participation** in **leisure** activities vary in two societies at **contrasting** stages of **development.** [10] |
| Factors affecting **personal participation** in sports and tourism, including affluence, gender, stage in life cycle, personality, place of residence |  |  | Explain three factors affecting **personal participation** in sports / tourism (2+2+2) |
| 1. **Tourism and sport at the local and national scale** | | | |
| **Human and physical** factors explaining the growth of **rural** and **urban tourism hotspots** including the role of **primary** and **secondary** touristic resources | Examine the **physical and human** reasons why some **rural** areas have become important for leisure activities. [10]  Explain how unsustainable tourism growth in **rural hotspots** will result in:  (i) one environmental consequence; [3]  (ii) one social consequence. [3] | May 2019  Nov 2022 | Examine the **human** and **physical** factors that have led to the growth of **rural/urban** tourism **hotspots** (10)  Examine the role of **primary and secondary** touristic resources in the growth of a **rural/urban tourism hotspot** (10).  Explain how unsustainable tourism growth in **urban** hotspots will result in:  (i) one environmental consequence; [3]  (ii) one social consequence. [3] |
| Variations in **sphere of influence** for different kinds of sporting and touristic facility, including neighbourhood parks and gyms, city stadiums and national parks | Outline one factor that can influence the location of a sports stadium. [2] | Nov 2022 | Outline one factor that can influence the location of a **park/gym/national park**. [2]  Outline how accessibility can impact on the **sphere of influence** of ….(choose) [2] |
| Factors affecting the geography of a **national sports league**, including the **location** and **hierarchy** of its teams and the **distribution** of supporters  **Case study** of **one national sports league** | Examine the geographic relationship between the **hierarchy** **of teams** and the **distribution** of supporters for one named **national sports league**. [10]  Examine the factors affecting the **hierarchy** of teams in one national sports league  and **the location of its supporters**. | May 2021  Nov 2022 | Examine the geographic relationship between the **distribution of supporters** and **location of teams** in one named **national sports league**. [10] |
| **Case study** of one **festival** in a **rural** location, its **site factors**, and **geographic impacts** | Examine the advantages and disadvantages of the **site** used for one or more **festivals**. [10] | Nov 2020 | Examine / evaluate the **geographic impacts** of a **festival** in one **rural** location. [10] |
| 1. **Tourism & Sport at the International Scale** | | | |
| ​**Niche national tourism strategies** with a **global sphere of influence**, including adventure tourism, movie location tourism and heritage tourism |  |  | Examine how **niche strategies** are used to achieve tourism growth in one country [10] |
| The **role of TNCs** in **expanding** international tourism destinations, including the **costs and benefits** of TNC involvement for different **stakeholders** | Outline **one way** in which investment by transnational corporations (**TNCs**) can help  places **grow** as tourist destinations. [2] | Nov 2021 | Examine how **TNCs can expand** international tourism destinations [10]  Explain three **stakeholder costs / benefits** resulting from **TNCs** **expanding** international tourism destinations. [2+2+2] |
| **Costs and benefits** of tourism as a **national development strategy**, including economic and social/cultural effects | Examine how different **tourism strategies** might contribute to the **development** of one or more countries. [10]  Examine why **views may differ** on the benefits of tourism as a development strategy. [10]  **To what extent** does tourism as a national development strategy bring **economic**  **and social benefits** to destination countries? [10] | Nov 2021  May 2022  Nov 2022 | Examine/evaluate the **costs and benefits** of tourism as a **national development strategy** in one or more countries [10] |
| **Political, economic and cultural** factors affecting the hosting of international **sporting events**, including **Olympics** and **football World Cup events**  **Case study** of **costs and benefits** for one country **hosting** an **international event** | Examine how international sporting events bring **social** and **economic** **benefits** to different places. [10]  Outline one possible reason why some higher-income countries have chosen to host the **Olympics** on multiple occasions. [2]  Examine the influence of cultural and political factors on participation in sport at  **varying scales**. (10) | May 2019  May 2021  May 2022 | Examine/evaluate how international **sporting events** bring **social and economic/cultural** **costs** to different places. [10]  Examine/evaluate how international **sporting events** bring **social** and **cultural** **benefits** to different places. [10]  Outline one possible reason why a lower-income country has chosen to host the **Football World Cup**. [2] |
| 1. ​**Managing tourism and sport for the future** | | | |
| The consequences of unsustainable touristic growth in **rural and urban** **tourism hotspots**, including the concept of **carrying capacity** and possible **management options** to increase site resilience | Examine ways of managing the negative impacts of tourism’s rapid growth in some **urban** environments. [10]  Examine reasons why the growth of **tourism hotspots** can become unsustainable. [10] | Nov 2020  Nov 2019 | Examine ways of **managing** the negative impacts of tourism’s rapid growth in some **rural** environments. [10]  Examine ways of increasing site resilience through tourism **management** in **tourism hotspots**. [10] |
| The concept of **sustainable tourism**, including the **growth of ecotourism**  One case study of sustainable tourism in one **low-income country** | Examine the contribution that **ecotourism** can make to the **sustainability of tourism** on local and global scales. [10] | May 2021 | Examine the role of **sustainable tourism** in one or more **low-income countries**. [10] |
| **Factors** influencing **future international tourism**, including greater use of social media, international security, and diaspora growth |  |  | Examine the **factors** that aim to influence the **future of international tourism**. [10] |
| The growing importance of **political and cultural influences** on **international sport participation**, including **international agreements**, **inclusion** via **changing gender roles** and the **growing importance** of the **Paralympics** | Examine ways in which **international** sporting events have become more **inclusive** over time. [10]  Explain why participation in basketball or other sports might increase over time for: (i) women; [3] (ii) low-income groups. [3] | Nov 2019  Nov 2020 | Examine the **cultural and political** factors that influence **international sport participation** [10]  Outline two reasons why the **Paralympics** has **grown in importance**. [2+2] |